

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### PART I

	PAGE
CHAPTER I—OUTLINE OF INVESTIGATION.....	1
CHAPTER II—GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF PENOLOGY AND CRIMINOLOGY.....	7
CHAPTER III—PENAL INSTITUTIONS IN CANADA	
Federal Institutions.....	12
Provincial Institutions.....	16
General Characteristics of Canadian Penitentiaries.....	22
CHAPTER IV—PENITENTIARY BRANCH	
<i>Policies—</i>	
Central Authority.....	25
Inspections of Penitentiaries.....	32
Dismissal of Officers.....	33
Accounting Policies.....	40
<i>Staff—</i>	
Superintendent.....	43
Inspectors.....	52
CHAPTER V—PRISON DISCIPLINE	
Disciplinary Objectives.....	54
Punishment for Prison Offences.....	58
Corporal Punishment in Penitentiaries.....	60
Trial for Prison Offences.....	61
Segregation.....	65
Other Rules and Regulations.....	66
CHAPTER VI—RIOTS AND DISTURBANCES.....	69
CHAPTER VII—USE OF FIREARMS IN PENITENTIARIES.....	74
CHAPTER VIII—PRISON MANAGEMENT	
Classification.....	100
Grades and Merit System.....	106
Depressing Effects of Confinement.....	109
Recreation.....	109
Education.....	114
Medical Services.....	120
Religious Services.....	121
CHAPTER IX—PRISON EMPLOYMENT	
Conditions of Labour.....	126
Industrial Employment.....	130
Farm Employment.....	136
Prison Pay.....	139
CHAPTER X—WOMEN PRISONERS.....	145
CHAPTER XI—TREATMENT OF INSANE PRISONERS.....	149
CHAPTER XII—TREATMENT OF DRUG ADDICTS.....	159
CHAPTER XIII—INTERNATIONAL STANDARD MINIMUM RULES.....	162
CHAPTER XIV—CRIMINAL LAW AMENDMENTS.....	167

## ROYAL COMMISSION

## PART II

CHAPTER	XV—PREVENTION OF CRIME	173
	Police Services.....	174
	Statistical Information.....	175
	Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency.....	
CHAPTER	XVI—JUVENILE COURTS, FAMILY COURTS, AND TRAINING SCHOOLS.....	182
	Juvenile Courts.....	190
	Family Courts.....	192
	Training Schools.....	
CHAPTER	XVII—YOUNG OFFENDERS.....	195
CHAPTER	XVIII—RECIDIVISM.....	211
CHAPTER	XIX—HABITUAL OFFENDERS.....	218
CHAPTER	XX—CONDITIONAL RELEASE	
	Adult Probation.....	225
	Remission.....	231
	Ticket-of-leave.....	236
	Indeterminate Sentences and Parole.....	248
CHAPTER	XXI—REHABILITATION ON RELEASE.....	249

## PART III

*Report on Penitentiaries*

CHAPTER	XXII—DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY.....	265
CHAPTER	XXIII—ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY.....	273
	Laval Buildings.....	283
CHAPTER	XXIV—KINGSTON PENITENTIARY.....	287
	Coal Shortages.....	298
CHAPTER	XXV—COLLIN'S BAY PENITENTIARY.....	302
CHAPTER	XXVI—WOMEN'S PRISON.....	312
CHAPTER	XXVII—MANITOBA PENITENTIARY.....	317
CHAPTER	XXVIII—SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARY.....	322
CHAPTER	XXIX—BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY.....	331

## PART IV

CHAPTER	XXX—REORGANIZATION OF THE PENAL SYSTEM OF CANADA	
	Centralization of Control of Provincial Jails, Reformatories, and Penitentiaries.....	339
	Appointment of a Prison Commission to Administer Canadian Prisons.....	342
	Board of Official Prison Visitors.....	344
	Reconstruction of Personnel and Training of Officers.....	344
CHAPTER	XXXI—SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS.....	354
CHAPTER	XXXII—CONCLUSION.....	362
APPENDIX	I—INSTITUTIONS VISITED BY THE COMMISSION.....	365
APPENDIX	II—REPORT ON THE FARMS AT ST. VINCENT DE PAUL, KINGSTON, COLLIN'S BAY, AND SASKATCHEWAN PENITENTIARIES.....	369
APPENDIX	III—A SPECIAL STATISTICAL STUDY OF RECIDIVISTS IN CANADIAN PENITENTIARIES WHO HAVE OVER TEN CONVICTIONS.....	387
	BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	389
	INDEX.....	409