# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Executive Summary .................................................. 1

I. Introduction ...................................................... 7
   1. Background of the Criminal Law Review ................. 7
   2. The Criminal Law Review .................................. 10
   3. Aim of this Paper ........................................... 11

II. The Context ...................................................... 13
   1. The Incidence of Crime .................................... 13
   2. Perceptions of Crime ....................................... 16
   3. In Search of an Explanation ............................... 17
   4. The Response to Crime ..................................... 21
   5. Future Policy: Pressures and Trends ..................... 24

III. Current Problems and Concerns ............................. 27
   1. How effective is the criminal law in combatting crime and correcting offenders? ........... 28
   2. How effective are preventive and alternative measures? ............................................ 28
   3. How can the system be more responsive to victims? .................................................... 29
   4. How should the powers of the state be balanced with the rights and liberties of individuals? .......... 31
   5. How can the justice system be made more accountable? ............................................... 32
   6. How can sentencing and post-sentencing processes be improved? .................................. 33
   7. What should the criminal law be about? ............ 35
IV. Scope, Purpose and Principles
   1. Introduction .................................................. 37
   2. The Nature of Criminal Law ................................. 38
      a) Purpose of the criminal law .......................... 38
      b) Proper scope of the criminal law ..................... 41
      c) To whom should criminal penalties apply? ............ 46
      d) How far can criminal law go in pursuing its aims? ........................................... 48
   3. The Concept of Balance ....................................... 49
   4. Conclusion: A Proposed Statement of Purpose and Principles ......................................... 51

V. Implications for the Criminal Law Review ......................... 55
     1. Preamble ......................................................... 55
     2. Statement of Purpose ......................................... 57
     3. Statement of Principles to be Applied ................. 58

VI. Conclusion .......................................................... 67

Appendix “A” The Canadian Criminal Justice System: Jurisdiction and Institutions ................. 71

Appendix “B” The Canadian Criminal Justice System in Historical and Comparative Context ......... 75

Appendix “C” Data Sources ............................................... 119